

Examples of referencing in APA (6th ed.):				TU Delft Library October 28, 2011		
Use this table for citing and referencing different document types in the APA 6th output style and for selecting and filling the EndNote library reference types.						
Type of document	In-text citations		Reference list example	EndNote X5		
Books	Example	Remarks		Ref. type	Field entries	Remarks
Single author	<i>The theory was first propounded in 2010 (Dean, 2010, p. xx)</i> OR <i>Dean (2010, p. xx) claimed that...</i>	Use Edit & Manage Citation(s) (Pages: "xx") to add the page number to the in-text citation	Dean, E.T.R. (2010). <i>Offshore geotechnical engineering; principles and practice</i> . London: Thomas Telford	Book	Author Year Title Place published Publisher	When entering the author name, start with the surname and add the author's full first name or initial(s) after the comma
Two authors	<i>Spellman & Drinan (2005, p. xx) pointed out ...</i> OR <i>"... to achieve consistency" (Spellman & Drinan, 2005, p. xx).</i>	Use Edit & Manage Citation(s) (Pages: "xx") to add the page number to the in-text citation	Spellman, F.R. & Drinan, J. (2005). <i>The drinking water handbook</i> . Lancaster, PA: Technomic	Book	Author Year Title Place published Publisher	use one line for each author. Endnote itself will add an ampersand (&) or other characters to list the author names according to the output style settings
Three or more authors	<i>Anderson, Sweeney and Williams (2006, p. xx) found ...</i>	Cite all authors the first time the reference occurs. Anderson et al. (2006, p. xx) found ... In subsequent citations, include only the surname of the first author followed by et al. (not italicised and with a full stop after "al") and the year Use Edit & Manage Citation(s) (pages "xx") to add the page number to the in-text citation	Anderson, D.R., Sweeney, D.J. & Williams, T.A. (2006). <i>Quantitative methods for business</i> . Mason, Thomson	Book	Author Year Title Place published Publisher	

Books	Example	Remarks	Reference list example	Ref. type	Field entries	Remarks
Authors with same last name	(P.M. Anderson, 2003, p. xx) P.M. Anderson argues that...(2003, p. xx) J.B. Anderson, 2005, p. xx) J.B. Anderson stated that...(2005, p. xx)	Include first author's initials in all citations. Use Edit & Manage Citation(s) (pages "xx") to add the page number to the in-text citation	Anderson, P.M. (2003). <i>Analysis of faulted power systems</i> . Piscataway, IEEE Press. Anderson, J.B. (2005). <i>Digital transmission engineering</i> . Piscataway, IEEE Press.	Book	Author Year Title Place published Publisher	
Book by an organisation or institution (corporate author)	(American Water Works Association, 2004, p. xx) American Water Works Association (2004, p. xx) recommends that...	Use Edit & Manage Citation(s) (pages "xx") to add the page number to the in-text citation	American Water Works Association (2004). <i>Sizing water service lines and meters</i> . Brisbane, Author.	Book	Author Year Title Place published Publisher	corporate author, put ", " behind name in Author-field
Multiple works by same author	University research (Smith, 2005, p. xx; 2007, p. yy) has indicated that...	Use Edit & Manage Citation(s) (pages "xx", pages: "yy") to add the page number to the in-text citation	Smith, P. (2005). <i>Piping Materials Guide</i> . Oxford, Elsevier. Smith, P. (2007). <i>Process piping design handbook: fundamentals of piping design</i> , Houston, Gulf Publishing Company Order chronologically in the reference list.	Book	Author Year Title Place published Publisher	
Multiple works published in the same year by the same author	In recent reports (Napier, 1993a, p. xx; 1993b, p. yy) ...	Use a/b etc. to differentiate between works in same year. Use Edit & Manage Citation(s) (Pages: "xx", Pages: "yy") to add the page number to the in-text citation	Napier, A. (1993a). <i>Fatal storm</i> . Sydney, NSW: Allen & Unwin. Napier, A. (1993b). <i>Survival at sea</i> . Sydney, NSW: Allen & Unwin. Order alphabetically by title in the reference list.	Book	Author Year Title Place published Publisher	a/b/ etc. are added automatically by Endnote.

Books	Example	Remarks	Reference list example	Ref. type	Field entries	Remarks
Different editions	(Dorf, R.C., 2006, p. 51) pointed out ...	Use Edit & Manage Citation(s) (Pages: "51") to add the page number to the in-text citation	Dorf, R.C. (2006). <i>The electrical engineering handbook</i> (3rd ed.). Boca Raton: CRC/Taylor & Francis. An edition number is placed after the title of the work -this is not necessary for a first edition.	Book	Author Year Title Place published Publisher Edition	Book Put "3rd" only in the Edition field
Encyclopedia or dictionary	Encyclopedia of aerospace engineering (2010, para 2.1) defined it as...	Use Edit & Manage Citation(s) (Suffix: ", para 2.1") to add paragraph number to the in-text citation	Encyclopedia of aerospace engineering (6th ed., Vols. 1-9). (2010). Milton Keynes, Wiley. Remove ". " from reference.	Edited Book	Year Title Place published Publisher Volume Edition	
Chapter in a book	As discussed by Sims (2010, p. xx)...	Use Edit & Manage Citation(s) (Pages: "xx") to add the page number to the in-text citation	Sims, B. (2010). <i>Disoriented city: infrastructure, social order and the police response to hurricane Katrina</i> . In S. Graham, (Ed.), <i>Disrupted cities: when infrastructure fails</i> (pp.41-53). New York: Routledge	Book Section	Author Year Title Editor Book title Place published Publisher Pages	
Brochure	Van der Meer-Ler (2011) suggests .		L.A. van der Meer-Ler (2011), <i>Advanced course environmental biotechnology</i> [Brochure]. Retrieved from http://www.bodl.bt.tudelft.nl/content/documents/Brochure_EB_2011.pdf	Electronic Book	Author Year Title Date accessed URL	The word „Author“ is used as the publisher when the author and publisher are the same. Put “Author” in publisher field. Add [Brochure] after title manually
E-book (available in print as well as electronic version)	(Ardia, 2008, p. xx) suggests .	Use Edit & Manage Citation(s) (Pages: "xx") to add the page number to the in-text citation	Ardia, D. (2008). <i>Financial risk management with Bayesian estimation of GARCH models: theory and applications</i> [GoogleBooks version] Retrieved from doi:10.1007/978-3-540-78657-3	Electronic Book	Author Year Title Place published Publisher DOI URL	Supply DOI where available, or URL in the absence of DOI. Add the name of the provider of the electronic version in square brackets (in the Title field behind the title).

Books	Example	Remarks	Reference list example	Ref. type	Field entries	Remarks
Thesis—published	Liu (2011, p. xx) pointed out ...	Use Edit & Manage Citation(s) (Pages: "xx") to add the page number to the in-text citation	Liu, Q. (2011). <i>GDE: A distributed gradient-based algorithm for distance estimation in large-scale networks</i> . (Master thesis). Retrieved from http://repository.tudelft.nl/view/ir/uuid:f8b25d74-26fc-4f06-b8b6-3a96775d44c4/	Thesis	Author Year Title Thesis type URL Access date	Put Master thesis in the Thesis Type field. If not electronic version, by not filling-in the URL "Retrieved from" will not show
Lecture notes/Reader - print/online	The TU Delft lecture notes "Wastewater treatment" (2011) reports that		W1 - Wastewater treatment; SANITARY ENGINEERING - CT3420. Retrieved from http://blackboard.tudelft.nl/bbcswebdav/courses/12860-091003-ocw/Readings_public/WastewaterTreatment_2011_Ch1-7.pdf	Electronic Book	Year Title Volume Number Short title URL Access date	Put "Wastewater treatment" in Short Title field, Author field not used
Published conference paper	Gibson (2011) published his		Gibson, C. C. (2011). <i>Impact of the larger social context on the distance learner</i> . In S. Allsop (Ed.) International Council for Distance Education: One world many voices: Quality in open and distance learning (pp. 279-282). Chicago: Milton Keynes	Book Section	Author Year Title Editor Book title Place published Publisher Pages Section	To cite published proceedings from a book, use the same format as for a book or book chapter, To cite proceedings published regularly use the same format as a periodical.
Conference paper from proceedings published regularly online Note: include a DOI or URL as for an online journal article	Kaas and Lent (2011) published their ..		Kaas, J. H. & Lent, R. (2011). <i>The basic nonuniformity of the cerebral cortex</i> . Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 105, 12593-12598. doi:10.1073/pnas.0805417105	Electronic Article	Author Year Title Periodical title Volume Pages Date accessed DOI	To cite proceedings published regularly use the same format as an article
Image in a book idem for Table, Figure, etc.	The image "Local scour at piers as illustrated by model experiment and pier failure" (Transportation Association of Canada, 2004, p. 68) is ...	Use Edit & Manage Citation(s) (Pages: "68") to add the page number to the in-text citation	Transportation Association of Canada. (2004) <i>Guide to bridge hydraulics</i> (2nd ed.) London: Thomas Telford	Book	Author Year Title Place published Publisher Edition	Put ", " behind name of corporation/organization in Author-field!!!

Journal article	Example	Remarks	Reference list example	Ref. type	Field entries	Remarks
Journal article	Cutler (2011) OR (Cutler, 2011)	If the author's name is in the text, follow with year in parentheses: Cutler (2011) suggest/argued If author's name is not in the text, insert last name, comma and year: Several works (Cutler, 2011) have described	Cutler, A. D. (2011) High-Frequency Pulsed Combustion Actuator Experiments. <i>AIAA Journal</i> , 49(9)1943-1950.	Journal article	Author Year Title Periodical Title Volume Issue Pages Data Accessed Notes	
Journal article – no author	("Globalisation key to Dutch success", 2011)	When a work has no author, cite in the text the first few words of the reference list entry (usually the title) and the year. Use double quotation marks around the title Full title details are provided in the reference list entry.	Globalisation key to Dutch success. (2011). <i>Naval Architect</i> , 73-73.	Journal article	Year Title Journal Pages Short Title Notes	Put Globalisation key to Dutch success in the Short Title field so it will appear in-text as a shortened title with capitalisation. Do not use Anonymous for the author name unless this is stated on the article. When a work has no identified author, cite in text the first few words of the article title using double quotation marks, "headline" style capitalization, and the year.
Journal article with DOI	Bouthoorn and Erkel (2011) stated that... OR it has been stated (Bouthoorn & Erkel, 2011)	When a work has two authors, always cite both names and connect the names with the word 'and'. Names appear parenthetically, and in the reference list are connected with an ampersand (&) If the work has a digital object identifier (DOI) it should be given in the reference list entry. If there is no DOI, use an URL	Bouthoorn, S. H & Erkel, N. E. (2011). Alcohol intoxication among Dutch adolescents: acute medical complications in the years 2000-2010. <i>Clinical Pediatrics</i> , 50(3), 244-251. doi: 10.1177/0009922810388509	Journal article	Author Year Title Periodical Title Volume Issue Pages Data Accessed DOI Notes	Supply DOI where available, or URL in the absence of DOI. Put the doi number only into the DOI field, not the letters doi.

Newspaper article	Example	Remarks	Reference list example	Ref. type	Field entries	Remarks
Newspaper article	<p><i>Van Ammelrooy (2011) suggest/argued..</i> OR <i>(Van Ammelrooy, 2011) suggest/argued..</i></p>	<p>If author's name is not in the text, insert last name, comma and year: Several works (Van Ammelrooy, 2011) have described. If the article was found through the newspaper's website, include "Retrieved from" and the URL of the home page. If an article is published over several pages, replace the "p." with "pp." and then include each additional page separately by commas. If the newspaper is a less well-known or local publication, include the city name and state in brackets after the title of the newspaper.</p>	<p>Van Ammelrooy, P. (2011, January 22). Een brandmelder die dankzij spierkracht de centrale belt, <i>De Volkskrant</i>, p. 5. Retrieved from http://academic.lexisnexis.nl/tudelft/</p>	Newspaper article	<p>Reporter Year Title Newspaper Start Page Pages Issue Date Notes URL</p>	<p>Put the year into the Year field and the month and day January 22 into the Issue Date field. If electronic Put the URL into the URL field</p>
Newspaper article – no author	<p><i>"TU Delft spil in Europees klimaatproject" (2011)</i></p>	<p>If the entry does not have an author listed, place the title in the author position.</p> <p>Use double quotation marks around the title</p>	<p>TU Delft spil in Europees klimaatproject (2011, May 24). <i>Algemeen Dagblad, Stad en Land</i>; p. 1. Retrieved from http://academic.lexisnexis.nl/tudelft/</p>	Newspaper article	<p>Year Title Newspaper Pages Issue Date Short Title Notes URL</p>	<p>Newspaper Article.</p> <p>If there is no author, the article title comes first. In the in text citation, abbreviate the title, use double quotation marks and capital letters.</p> <p>Put TU Delft spil in Europees klimaatproject in the Short Title field so it will appear in-text as a shortened title with capitalisation</p> <p>Put the year into the Year field and the month and day November 26 into the Issue Date field</p>

World Wide Web	Example	Remarks	Reference list example	Ref. type	Field entries	Remarks
Document on WWW	<i>Mcnamara and Friedmann (2011) stated that...</i> OR <i>it has been stated (Mcnamara & Friedmann, 2011)</i>	If the author's name is in the text, follow with year in parentheses: Mcnamara and Friedmann (2011) stated that... If author's name are not in the text, insert last names, comma and year: It has been stated (Mcnamara & Friedmann, 2011)	Mcamara, J.J., Friedmann, P.P. (2011). Aeroelastic and aerothermoelastic analysis in hypersonic flow: past, present and future. <i>AIAA Journal</i> , 49(6),1089-1122. Retrieved on 20 June, 2011, from http://www.aiaa.org/content.cfm?pageid=322&lupubid=2	Web Page	Author Year Title Series Title Access Year Access Date Notes URL	Put the URL into the URL field Put AIAA Journal, 49(6),1089-1122. in Series Title field
Document on WWW – No author	<i>(Impressive Buildings 2011, para.1)</i>	Use paragraph numbers (abbreviated to "para.") if page numbers are not available. If there are no paragraph numbers, use the heading	<i>Impressive Buildings: Bridges</i> (2011). Retrieved from http://impressivebuildings.com/bridge/	Web Page	Year Title Access Year Access Date Short Title Notes URL	Put the URL into the URL field Remove ". " from reference
Document on WWW – No date	<i>(Wereld Waternet, n.d.)</i>		Wereld Waternet. (n.d.). <i>Wereldwijd werken met water</i> . Retrieved on 21 June, 2011 from http://www.wereldwaternet.nl/webpage/500094/over_wereld_waternet.html	Web Page	Author Year Title Access Year Access Date Notes URL	Put the URL into the URL field

World Wide Web	Example	Remarks	Reference list example	Ref. type	Field entries	Remarks
Image on WWW	<i>(Kudus, 2008)</i>	<p>No Author: Title of work [Type of work]. (Year image was created).Retrieved Month Day, Year, from: URL</p> <p>No Author, No Title, No Date: [Subject and type of work]. Retrieved Month Day, Year, from: URL</p>	<p><i>Kudus, I.</i> (Photographer).(2008). <i>TUlib</i> [Photograph]. Retrieved on 20 June, 2011 from http://www.flickr.com/photos/tudelftlibrary/2858441585/</p>	Web Page	<p>Author Year Title [Image] Access Year Access Date Type of Medium Short Title Notes URL</p>	<p>Web Page</p> <p>Put the URL into the URL field Put TUlib [Image] in Title field</p>
Podcasts	<i>...as mentioned by Smets (2010)</i>		<p>Smets, A. (Presenter), TU Delft Energy News podcast (Producer). (2010, April). <i>Improving the efficiency of thin film silicon solar cells</i> [Audio podcast], from http://home.tudelft.nl/fileadmin/UD/MenC/Support/Internet/TU_Website/TU_Delft_portal/Onderzoek/Energy/Nieuws/Energy_News_podcast/doc/PC6_ArnoSmets_def.mp3 Add "Producer" and "Presenter" manually in reference</p>	Web Page	<p>Author Year Title Type of Medium Notes URL</p>	<p>Put [Audio podcast] behind title in Title field.</p>

Government publications	example	remarks	Reference list example	Ref. type	Field entries	remarks
Law article, no subdivision in books or chapters, each starting with article number 1	<p>..... theft is regulated in art. 310 Sr</p> <p>OR</p> <p>..... theft is regulated in art. 310 Wetboek van Strafrecht</p>		N/A			Not applicable, legislation is not included in a list of references.
Law article, subdivision in books or chapters, each starting with article number 1	<p>..... unlawful deed is regulated in art. 6:162 BW</p> <p>OR</p> <p>..... unlawful deed is regulated in art. 6:162 Burgerlijk Wetboek</p>		N/A			Not applicable, legislation is not included in a list of references.
Connection between two law articles, use of abbreviation jo. (juncto)	<p>..... attempt to theft is regulated in art. 310 jo. art. 45 Sr</p> <p>OR</p> <p>..... attempt to theft is regulated in art. 310 jo. Art. 45 Wetboek van Strafrecht</p>		N/A			Not applicable, legislation is not included in a list of references.

Patents	example	remarks	Reference list example	Ref. type	Field entries	remarks
<i>Patent - one inventor</i>	<i>..... the invention by Bryant (1998) is an example of OR led to this invention (Bryant, 1998).</i>		Bryant, S. J. (1998). European Patent No. GB2322334. Munich, Germany: European Patent Office.	Patent	Inventor Year Title Issuing Organization Published Source Assignee Patent Number	Add the year and issuing organization with city and country manually: *) year in Year field *) issuing organization in Issuing Organization field *) city, country in Published Source field. No title (?), cannot be shown in reference list from EndNote. Put ", " behind name of issuing organization in Issuing Organization field!!!
<i>Patent - two inventors</i>	<i>..... the invention by Bellusci and Janssen (2010) is an example of OR led to this invention (Bellusci & Janssen, 2010).</i>		Bellusci, G & Janssen, G.J.M. (2010). WO 2010/131966 A1. Geneva, Switzerland: World Intellectual Property Organization.	Patent	Inventor Year Title Issuing Organization Published Source Assignee Patent Number	Add the year and issuing organization with city and country manually: *) year in Year field *) issuing organization in Issuing Organization field *) city, country in Published Source field. No title (?), cannot be shown in reference list from EndNote. Put ", " behind name of issuing organization in Issuing Organization field!!!

Patents	example	remarks	Reference list example	Ref. type	Field entries	remarks
<i>Patent - three or more inventors</i>	<i>..... the invention by Mirro, Kooijman, Vos, & Miller (2011) is an example of OR led to this invention (Mirro, Kooijman, Vos, & Miller, 2011).</i>	Cite all inventors the first time the reference occurs. In subsequent citations, include only the surname of the first inventor followed by et al. (not italicised and with a full stop after "al") and the year.	Mirro, G., Kooijman, C. S., Vos, H. J. D., & Miller, T. (2011). WO2011025998-A2; US2011049382-A1. Geneva, Switzerland: World Intellectual Property Organization.	Patent	Inventor Year Title Issuing Organization Published Source Assignee Patent Number	Add the year and issuing organization with city and country manually: *) year in Year field *) issuing organization in Issuing Organization field *) city, country in Published Source field. No title (?), cannot be shown in reference list from EndNote. Put ", " behind name of issuing organization in Issuing Organization field!!!
<i>Standard</i>	<i>..... In standard NEN 6578:2011 (2011)</i>		NEN 6578:2011. (2011). Water - Potentiometrische bepaling van het totale gehalte aan totaal fluoride. Delft: NEN. Retrieved from http://connect.nen.nl/Standard/Detail/154967	Standard	Institution Year Title Place Published Publisher	Put the standard number, i.e. NEN 6578:2011, in the Institution field. Put the URL into the URL field. Put ", " behind the standard number in the Institution field!!!

Reports	example	remarks	Reference list examples	Ref. type	Field entries	remarks
One author	..... as stated by Walker (2011) OR as an important topic within sustainable development programmes (Walker, 2011).	As in book/journal article	Walker, C., European Space Agency. (2011). <i>Sustainable development 2009-10 report</i> . ESA SP-1319. Noordwijk: ESA.	Report	Author Year Title Series Title Place Published Institution Pages	Also put full institution name of the author, i.e. European Space Agency, in the Author field. Put report number in the Report Series field (if not already in use for actual series). Put "," behind the institution name in the Institution field!!!
Two authors	..... as concluded by Ercin and Hoekstra (2010) OR as a result of the impact assesement measurements (Ercin & Hoekstra, 2010).	As in book/journal article	Ercin, A. E. & Hoekstra, A. Y., UNESCO-IHE Institute for Water Education & University of Twente. (2010). <i>A pilot in corporate water footprint accounting and impact assesement the water footprint of a sugar-containing carbonated beverage</i> . Value of Water Research Report Series 39 (pp. 52 blz.). Delft: UNESCO-IHE.	Report	Author Year Title Series Title Place Published Institution Pages	Also put full institution name(s) of the authors, i.e. Institute for Water Education and University of Twente, in the Author field. Put report number in the Report Series field (if not already in use for actual series). Put "," behind the institution name(s) in the Institution field!!!
Three or more authors	..... as found by Van Est et al. (2004) OR according to the outcomes of the public debate (Van Est et al., 2004).	As in book/journal article	Van Est, R., Malsch, I. & Rip, A. (2004). <i>Om het kleine te waardenen : een schets van nanotechnologie: publiek debat, toepassingsgebieden en maatschappelijke aandachtspunten</i> . Werkdocument Rathenau Instituut 93. Den Haag: Rathenau Instituut.	Report	Author Year Title Series Title Place Published Institution Pages	Also put, if applicable, full institution name(s) of the authors in the Author field. Put report number in the Report Series field (if not already in use for actual series).
Corporate author	..... as discussed by the Nationale Raad voor Landbouwkundig Onderzoek (1999) OR resulted in choosing the points for action (Nationale Raad voor Landbouwkundig Onderzoek, 1999).	As in book	Nationale Raad voor Landbouwkundig Onderzoek. (1999). <i>Nanotechnologie : speerpunten voor actie</i> . NRLO-rapport 99/7. Den Haag: NRLO.	Report	Author Year Title Series Title Place Published Institution Pages	Put corporate author in Author field. Put report number in the Report Series field (if not already in use for actual series). Put "," behind name of corporation/organization in Author field!!!

Secondary sources	example	remarks	Reference list examples	Ref. type	Field entries	remarks
Book	... including neuralgia (Carini & Hogan, as cited in Thibodeau & Patton, 2002, p. 45) OR Carini and Hogan's study (as cited in Thibodeau & Patton, 2002, p. 45).	"Carini and Hogan, as cited in" will need to be added manually as an in-text reference. Use Edit & Manage Citation(s) (Pages: "45") to add the page number to the in-text citation.	Thibodeau, G. A. & Patton, K. T. (Eds.) (2002). <i>The human body in health and disease</i> . St. Louis, MO: Mosby.	Book	As in book	Record the book that you actually used.
Journal article	Carini and Hogan's study (as cited in Patton, 2011).	"Carini and Hogan's study as cited in" will need to be added manually as an in-text reference.	Patton, K. T. (2011). Neuralgia and headaches. <i>Science</i> , 400, 2153-55 Retrieved from http://www.sciencemag.org/magazine	Journal article/Electronic article.	As in journal article/electronic article	Record the journal that you actually used.
Table <i>idem</i> for image, figure, quote, etc. as shown in Table 1, created by Mintzberg and referred to in Frederickson (1990)		Mintzberg, H. (1990). "Schools of thought on strategy formation" [Table]. In J. Frederickson (Ed.), <i>Perspectives on Strategic Management</i> (pp. 3). Boston: Ballinger.	Book section	As in primary source	Name of creator in Author field. Put [Table] behind name of table in Title field.

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